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### **Asia Investor Roadshow**

Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited

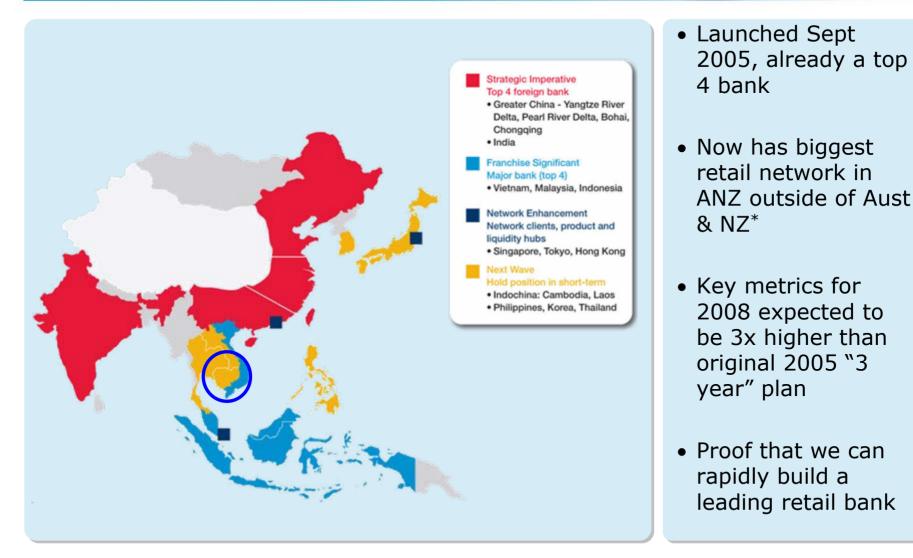
ANZ Royal Bank Stephen Higgins CEO, Cambodia 20 June 2008



www.anz.com

### ANZ Royal – "next wave" developing into "franchise significant"









### Opportunity



### Strategy



### Infrastructure

- Strong GDP growth and multiplier effect for financial services
- Scope for "high quality" banking proposition across sectors
- Rapid roll out of representation
- Full product suite
- Dominate quality end of market
- Infrastructure build program well established – continue to extend reach
- Building staff capability a key focus

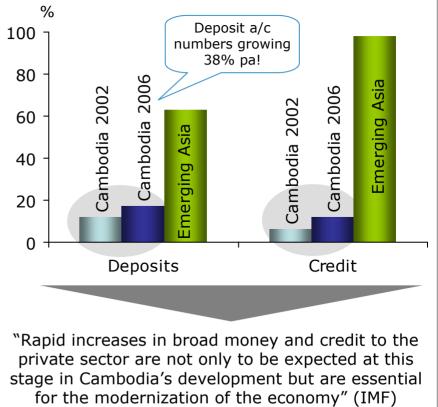
# The "double benefit" in action, leading to rapid financial system growth



Very high GDP growth GDP growth % % % Forecast Cambodia 2002 Cambodia China Indonesia Malaysia Thailand Vietnam

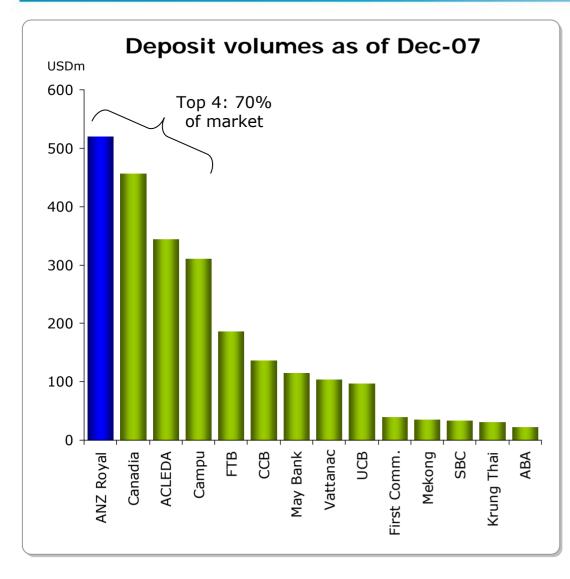
### Low banking penetration with significant upside

#### Credit/Deposits as a % of GDP



# Market is dominated by 4 banks, increasingly difficult for new entrants





- Currently 24 commercial banks in Cambodia, top 4 with ~70% market share
- Larger banks are winning share, placing pressure on smaller banks
- Opportunities for entry have become significantly more limited since ANZ Royal entered in 2005

"With the entrance to the market of ANZ Royal (in late-2005), competitive pressure began to build as more modern banking services became available" (IMF)

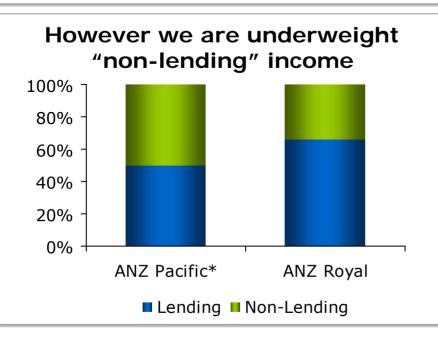
	ccess in retail based on diffest, service, and access	rentiating ANE
Trust	<ul> <li>Widespread bank failures in the past led to lack of trust in banks</li> <li>Opportunity for highly rated, international quality bank</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Market research shows ANZ Royal already dominates on trust</li> </ul>
Service	<ul> <li>Poor service levels in Banks prior to ANZ Royal</li> <li>Basic branches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mystery shopping demonstrates clear lead on service</li> <li>High quality branches equivalent to developed market branches</li> </ul>
Access	<ul> <li>Almost no ATMs in country prior to ANZ Royal</li> <li>Limited branches</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Leading ATM network (~ twice nearest competitor)</li> <li>2nd largest branch network</li> <li>Dominate POS</li> <li>Only bank with Internet Banking</li> </ul>

# Successfully attracting business customers, opportunity to deepen relationships



# Customer acquisition has been very successful

- At time of entry, we targeted a list of ~100 corporate customers
- We now bank over 3/4 of them, in addition to large SME portfolio
- Initially focused on lending & deposits

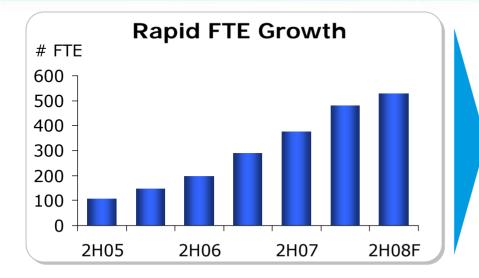


# Cross sell - a significant opportunity

- Unlike developed markets, ANZ Royal only bank in market with full product suite
  - eg only bank with Markets capability – provides very significant opportunity
- Leveraging ANZ trade relationships globally
- Have appointed Deposits specialist to service deposit rich customers
- Implementing tracking tools to improve management of cross sell
- Issued first syndications term sheet in Cambodian market

# Investing in the skills of our people is our most important infrastructure initiative





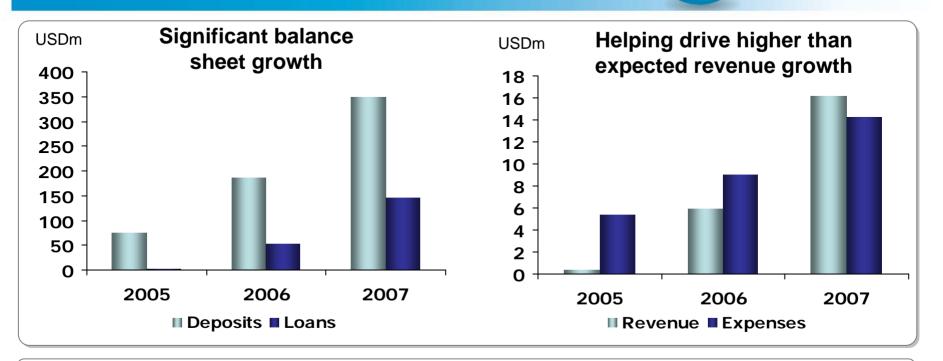
Almost 75% of staff have <12 months banking experience 40%30%20%10%0%0-6m 6-12m 1-2y 2+y

- Rapid business expansion requires a large recruitment agenda – we have proven we have the capability to do that
- ANZ Royal already established a reputation as employer of choice

- Limited experienced bankers in Cambodia; focus on employing enthusiastic, smart local graduates
- Offering training and development
  - minimum 50,000 hours of training this year
- Building an accreditation framework relevant across ANZ Asia

### ANZ Royal has far surpassed expectations\*





Bank of the Year **ANZ Royal, Cambodia** 2006, The Banker Financial Insights Innovation Award **ANZ Royal, Cambodia** 2007, Financial Insights



#### Summary





- Cambodia is achieving high economic growth, and significantly higher penetration of financial services
- ANZ Royal has filled the market gap for a high quality foreign bank, with a strong local partner
- In just three years, ANZ Royal has:
  - Become one of the leading companies in Cambodia
  - Built the biggest retail network in ANZ outside of Australia and New Zealand
  - Far exceeded original expectations
- The outlook is positive
  - We will continue to heavily invest in brand, distribution, and our people
  - Significant opportunities to acquire new customers, and deepen existing relationships



## **Appendix**



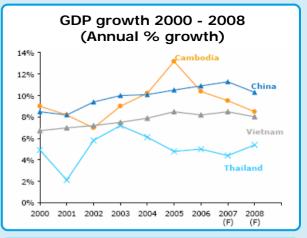
#### Market Scan – Economic Outlook

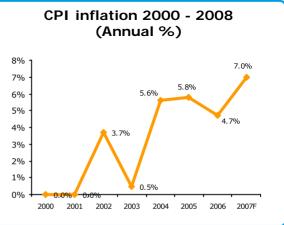




Cambodia has been the regional economic star over the last 5 years. Evidence suggests that the country faces economic challenges to maintain the pace. The economic state of play is;

- Economic base remains narrow with GDP contribution largely coming from agriculture (34%), garment and gemstone mining industry (29%) and services/tourism (37%)
- Exports expected as % of GDP for 2008 47.9% and 47% in 2009. Imports as % of GDP for 2008 70.1%.
- Investment opportunities abound for Cambodia, despite the slower pace, given stable macroeconomic settings and it's need for physical capital accumulation.
- Short term and medium term economic growth projections are strong due to export growth, increasing foreign investment, oil and gas production and rising private consumption
- As Cambodia moves towards sustainable growth patterns inflationary pressures are likely to ease.
- Recent NBC changes to Deposit Reserve Requirements in an effort to control inflation and curtail the sharply rising property prices, will have an impact on growth rates.
- The 5 yearly national election in occurring in July 2008 and the impacts of the election and the NBC changes is difficult to predict.





\* Statistic is ANZR's estimation based on market feedback. Revised CPI data expected in Q3 2008, post elections.

Sources: Mekong Times, April 9<sup>th</sup>, 2008, CIA Fact Book, World Bank website, Index of Economic Freedom, Transparency International, Ministry of Economy RGC.

### Market Scan – Banking Industry





#### **Banking Industry**

Competitive pressures are increasing with consolidation in industry likely to occur, as well as;

- More players in the market (international & full service)
- Current competition more aggressive and fight on price/ products/ policy
- War for talent will continue to increase and put pressure on personnel costs
- Increased marketing across the industry
- Microfinance likely to secure deposit taking rights
- Increased distribution will be the main game
- Asset finance will be a targeted area for growth for banks/ non banks

Major Competitor Analysis	ANZR	Peer 1	Peer 2	Peer 3
Branches	16*	11	15	211
ATMs	112	11	25	28
Credit Cards Issuance	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Х
Credit Card Acquiring	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Internet Banking	$\checkmark$	Х	Х	Х
Loans to Deposits Ratio	0.50:1	1.37:1	0.79:1	0.99:1
(most recent available figures)				